

reconstruction filter

$$G(z) = |z| \cdot W(z)$$

$$g(r) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} G(z) \cdot \exp(2 \cdot \pi \cdot i \cdot r \cdot z) dz$$

Ramachandran filter

$$W(z) = \begin{cases} 1 & |z| \leq z_C \\ 0 & |z| > z_C \end{cases}$$

$$g(r) = 2 \cdot \int_0^{z_C} z \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) dz$$

$$= \begin{cases} z_C^2 & r = 0 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{\cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z_C) + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z_C \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z_C) - 1}{(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r)^2} & r \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

Shepp filter

$$W(z) = \begin{cases} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{z}{z_N}\right) / \left(\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{z}{z_N}\right) & |z| \leq z_C \\ 0 & |z| > z_C \end{cases}$$

$$g(r) = 2 \cdot \int_0^{z_C} z \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{z}{z_N}\right) / \left(\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{z}{z_N}\right) \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) dz$$

$$= \frac{4 \cdot z_N}{\pi} \cdot \int_0^{z_C} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2 \cdot z_N} \cdot z\right) \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) dz$$

$$= H(4 \cdot z_N \cdot r + 1) - H(4 \cdot z_N \cdot r - 1)$$

$$H(t) = \left(\frac{2 \cdot z_N}{\pi}\right)^2 \cdot \left(1 - \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{z_C}{z_N} \cdot t\right)\right) / t$$

Chesler filter

$$W(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(1 + \cos\left(\pi \cdot \frac{z}{z_N}\right)\right) & |z| \leq z_C \\ 0 & |z| > z_C \end{cases}$$

$$g(r) = \int_0^{z_C} z \cdot \left(1 + \cos\left(\pi \cdot \frac{z}{z_N}\right)\right) \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) dz$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} \cdot z_C^2 + I(1) & r = 0 \\ \frac{1}{4} \cdot z_C^2 + I(1) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot I(2) & r = \pm \frac{1}{2 \cdot z_N} \\ I(2 \cdot z_N \cdot r) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot (I(2 \cdot z_N \cdot r - 1) + I(2 \cdot z_N \cdot r + 1)) & r \neq 0 \text{ and } r \neq \pm \frac{1}{2 \cdot z_N} \end{cases}$$

$$I(t) = \left(\frac{z_N}{\pi}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\cos\left(\pi \cdot \frac{z_C}{z_N} \cdot t\right) + \pi \cdot \frac{z_C}{z_N} \cdot t \cdot \sin\left(\pi \cdot \frac{z_C}{z_N} \cdot t\right) - 1\right) / t^2$$

Gaussian filter

spatial domain , (r, θ)

$$f(r) = \frac{1}{\pi \cdot R^2} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{r^2}{R^2}\right)$$

frequency domain , (z, ϕ)

$$\begin{aligned} F(z) &= \int_0^\infty \int_0^{2\cdot\pi} f(r) \cdot \exp(-2 \cdot \pi \cdot i \cdot z \cdot r \cdot \cos(\theta - \phi)) \cdot r \, d\theta \, dr \\ &= \frac{2}{R^2} \cdot \int_0^\infty r \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{r^2}{R^2}\right) \cdot J_0(2 \cdot \pi \cdot z \cdot r) \, dr \\ &= \exp(-\pi^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot z^2) \end{aligned}$$

reconstruction filter

$$W(z) = \begin{cases} F(z) & |z| \leq z_N \\ 0 & |z| > z_N \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} g(r) &= 2 \cdot \int_0^{z_N} z \cdot \exp(-\pi^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot z^2) \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) \, dz \\ &= 2 \cdot \left[\left(-\frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi^2 \cdot R^2} \right) \cdot \exp(-\pi^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot z^2) \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) \right]_{z=0}^{z=z_N} \\ &\quad - 2 \cdot \int_0^{z_N} \left(-\frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi^2 \cdot R^2} \right) \cdot \exp(-\pi^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot z^2) \cdot (-2 \cdot \pi \cdot r) \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) \, dz \\ &= \frac{1 - \exp(\pi^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot z_N^2) \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot z_N \cdot r) - 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot \int_0^{z_N} \exp(-\pi^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot z^2) \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) \, dz}{\pi^2 \cdot R^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &- 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot \int_0^{z_N} \exp(-\pi^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot z^2) \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot z) \, dz \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{\pi} \cdot r}{2 \cdot R} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{r^2}{R^2}\right) \cdot i \cdot \left[\operatorname{erf}\left(\pi \cdot R \cdot z + i \cdot \frac{r}{R}\right) - \operatorname{erf}\left(\pi \cdot R \cdot z - i \cdot \frac{r}{R}\right) \right]_{z=0}^{z=z_N} \\ &= \sqrt{\pi} \cdot \frac{r}{R} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{r^2}{R^2}\right) \cdot \left[\operatorname{Im}\left(\operatorname{erf}\left(\pi \cdot R \cdot z + i \cdot \frac{r}{R}\right)\right) \right]_{z=0}^{z=z_N} \\ &= \sqrt{\pi} \cdot \frac{r}{R} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{r^2}{R^2}\right) \cdot \operatorname{Im}\left(\operatorname{erf}\left(\pi \cdot R \cdot z_N + i \cdot \frac{r}{R}\right) - \operatorname{erf}\left(i \cdot \frac{r}{R}\right)\right) \\ &= \sqrt{\pi} \cdot \frac{r}{R} \cdot (\gamma(r) - \exp(-\pi^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot z_N^2) \cdot (\beta(r) \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \pi \cdot z_N \cdot r) - \alpha(r) \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \pi \cdot z_N \cdot r))) \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha(r) = \operatorname{Re}\left(w\left(-\frac{r}{R} + i \cdot \pi \cdot R \cdot z_N\right)\right)$$

$$\beta(r) = \operatorname{Im}\left(w\left(-\frac{r}{R} + i \cdot \pi \cdot R \cdot z_N\right)\right)$$

$$\gamma(r) = \operatorname{Im}\left(w\left(-\frac{r}{R}\right)\right)$$

$$w(c) = \exp(-c^2) \cdot (1 + \operatorname{erf}(i \cdot c)) \quad \text{Faddeeva function}$$